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M.Sc. (Second Semester) EXAMINATION, May - June, 2022 BOTANY

Paper Third (Plants Physiology)

Time : Three Hours] [Maximum. Marks : 80

Note: Attempt all sections as directed.

Section - A

(Objective/Multiple Choice Questions)

(1 mark each)

Note: Attempt all questions. Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Translocation of food takes place in plants-
 - (A) Only Upward
 - (B) Only Downwards
 - (C) Upwards and Downwards both
 - (D) None of the above

2. If a cell is placed in hypertonic solution its vol	lume will
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- (A) Decrease
- (B) Increase
- (C) turgid
- (D) None of the above
- 3. In which plants stoma are open at night?
 - (A) Mesophyte
 - (B) Hydrophyte
 - (C) Succulents
 - (D) All of the above
- 4. Which hormone is responsible for removal of water stress
 - (A) Auxin
 - (B) Gibberellin
 - (C) Abscisic acid
 - (D) Cytokinin
- 5. Which hormone is responsible for flowering-
 - (A) IAA
 - (B) GA
 - (C) Florigin
 - (D) ABA

6.	Enzyme catalysing rearrangement of atomic grouping
	without altering molecular weight or number of atoms is:

- (A) Ligase
- (B) Isomerase
- (C) Hydrolase
- (D) None of the above
- 7. Microbial infection in plants is an example of:
 - (A) Abiotic stress
 - (B) Biotic stress
 - (C) Mental stress
 - (D) None of the above
- 8. Acid rain by pollution is an example of-
 - (A) Biotic stress
 - (B) Abiotic stress
 - (C) Mental stress
 - (D) None of the above
- 9. Blocking enzyme by blocking its active site is called as
 - (A) Allsoteric inhibition
 - (B) Feed back inhibition
 - (C) Competitive inhibition
 - (D) Non competitive inhibition

- 10. Zymogene or proenzyme is
 - (A) Modulator
 - (B) Vitamin
 - (C) Enzyme precursor
 - (D) Hormone
- 11. G protein coupled receptors are referred to as:
 - (A) Seven transmembrane receptors
 - (B) Five transmembrane receptors
 - (C) Cytosine
 - (D) None of the above
- 12. Miachelis Menton model is also referred to as:
 - (A) Miachelis Menten plot
 - (B) Rapid Equilibrium model
 - (C) Eadie Hofstee plot
 - (D) None of the above
- 13. Which of the following is termed as catalytic efficiency-
 - (A) Keat
 - (B) Keat/Km
 - (C) Vmax
 - (D) None of the above

- 14. A low Km value points out
 - (A) A low affinity of enzyme towards its substrate
 - (B) High affinity of enzyme towards its substrate
 - (C) No affinity of enzyme towards its substrate
 - (D) None of the above
- 15. Which of the following hormone can replace vernalisalim
 - (A) Cytokinin
 - (B) Ethylene
 - (C) Gibberelins
 - (D) None of the above
- 16. When water enters into the roots due to diffusion is termed as:
 - (A) Active absorption
 - (B) Photoreaction
 - (C) Osmosis
 - (D) Passive absorption
- 17. If tree flowers thrice in a year [Oct, Jan and July] in northern India, it is said to be
 - (A) Photo and thermosensitive
 - (B) Photo sensitive but thermoinsensitive
 - (C) Photosensitive and thermosensitive both
 - (D) None of the above

- 18. Plants are able to perceive, light through various photoreceptors and downstream genes. Which of the following genes is not involved in light perception:
 - (A) PIF3
 - (B) NRPI
 - (C) PHYE
 - (D) CRY3
- 19. Chloroplast distribution in a photosynthesizing cell is governed by blue light sensing. Phototropism [PHOT2] When the cells are irradiated with high intensity blue light, the chloroplasts:
 - (A) Move to the side walls
 - (B) Arrange in the middle of the cells
 - (C) Are sparsely distributed
 - (D) Arrange in small clusters
- 20. The photoreceptor commonly involved in light entrainment of the biological clock in moulds and plants is:
 - (A) Phytochrome
 - (B) Rhodopsin
 - (C) Carotenoids
 - (D) Cryptochrome

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Section - B

(Very Short Answer Type Questions)

(2 marks each)

Note: Attempt all questions in two or three sentences.

- 1. What are active sites?
- 2. What are 4 types of membrane transport?
- 3. What is phototropism?
- 4. What is photo-morphogenesis?
- 5. What is thigmo tropism?
- 6. What are Golgi bodies?
- 7. What component of phloem is involved in transporting food?
- 8. What is isotonic solution?

Section - C

(Short Answer Type Questions)

(3 marks each)

Note: Attempt all questions in 75 words.

- 1. What is verbalization?
- 2. What is munch hypothesis?
- 3. What are the different types of membrane transporters?
- 4. What is SAR in stress physiology?

- 5. What is HR fundamental?
- 6. What are isoenzymes?
- 7. What is biotic stress?
- 8. What is induced fit model of enzyme action?

Section - D

(Long Answer Type Questions)

(5 marks each)

Note: Attempt all questions in 150 words.

1. Describe mechanism of water transport through xylem.

OR

Write a note on root microbe interaction in facilitating nutrient uptake.

2. Write an essay on signal transduction.

OR

Describe the role of cyclic nucleotide in signal transduction.

3. Write a note on abiotic stress.

OR

What do you know about freezing and heat stress.

4. Explain Allosteric mechanism.

OR

Give an account of photo-physiology of light induced responses.