

# SIMPLE EQUATIONS

Subtopic: Setting up of an equation, Review of what we know, What is equations

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## Section 1

1. Mark T for True and F for False

1a. An equation is a condition on a comment.

1b. Equation has equality sign.

2. Choose the correct answer.

2a.  $4x+5 = 65$  is the same as...

a)  $65 = 4x + 5$

b)  $5x + 4 = 65$

c)  $4x + 5 = 60$

d)  $6x + 4 = 50$

2b. The sum of three times x and 11 is 32. The equation for this is...

a)  $4x + 1 = 32$

b)  $3x + 12 = 3$

c)  $3x + 11 = 32$

d)  $4x + 3 = 12$

3. Fill in the blanks

3a. The equation for one fourth of m is 3 more than 7, is \_\_\_\_\_.

3b. The equation for one third of a number plus 5 is 8, is \_\_\_\_\_.

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4. Match the following.

Column 1	Column 2	Answer here	
a) $x - 5 = 9$	1) 7 added to 3 times x is equal to 1	a)	
b) $5x = 20$	2) Take away 11 from 6 times x to get 7	b)	
c) $3x + 7 = 1$	3) Taking away 5 from x gives 9	c)	
d) $x/5 - 2 = 6$	4) 5 times a number x is 20.	d)	
e) $6x - 11 = 7$	5) Subtract 2 from one fifth of a number x to get 6.	e)	

## Section 2

5. Complete the table.

SN	Equation	Value	Is Equation satisfied ? Yes or No
1	$x + 3 = 0$	$x = 3$	
2	$m/3 = 2$	$m = -6$	
3	$x - 7 = 1$	$x = 7$	
4	$x - 7 = 1$	$x = 8$	
5	$5x = 25$	$x = -25$	

6. Verify if  $p = -4$  is a solution of  $4p - 3 = 13$ .

7. Set up an equation for below. In an isosceles triangle, the vertex angle is twice of either of the base angle. (Let the base angle be  $b$  in degrees. Remember that the sum of angles of triangle is 180 degrees)

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8. Solve the equation  $3m - 14 = 4$  by trial-and-error method.

## Section 3

9. Ankit's father's age is 6 years more than three times Ankit's age. Ankit's father is 44 years old. Set up an equation to find Ankit's age.

10. Khushi's father is 49 years old. He is 4 years older than three times Khushi's age. (Take Khushi's age to be  $y$  years) Set up an equation to find Khushi's age.