# THE TRIANGLE AND ITS PROPERTIES <br> Subtopic: TWO SPECIAL TRIANGLES: EQUILATERAL AND ISOSCELES, SUM OF THE LENGTHS OF TWO SIDES OF A TRIANGLE 

## Section 1

1. Mark T for True and F for False

1a. A triangle in which all the 3 sides are of equal length is called an isosceles triangle. $\square$
1b. A triangle in which two sides are of equal length is called an equilateral triangle. $\square$
2. Choose the correct answer.
$2 a$. The sum of the lengths of any two sides of a triangle is,
a) always smaller than the third side
b) always greater than the third side
c) always equal to the third side
d) Can't say

2b. In what triangle are the base angles opposite to the two equal sides, equal?
a) Equilateral triangle
b) Isosceles tringle
c) Scalene triangle
d) Any obtuse angles triangle

## 3. Fill in the blanks

3a. The sides of a triangle have lengths $10 \mathrm{~cm}, 6.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and ' $a$ ' cm where ' $a$ ' is a whole number. The minimum value that ' $a$ ' can take is $\qquad$ .

3b. If two angles of a triangle is $60^{\circ}$ each then the triangle is
$\qquad$ .
4. Complete the table.

| Sides of a triangle | Write Triangle Possible or not |
| :--- | :--- |
| a) $2 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}$ | 1) |
| b) $6 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 2 \mathrm{~cm}$ | $2)$ |
| c) $3 \mathrm{~cm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}$ | 3 |
| d) $10.2 \mathrm{~cm}, 5,8 \mathrm{~cm}, 4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ | $4)$ |
| e) $8 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 2 \mathrm{~cm}$ | $5)$ |

## Section 2

5. The lengths of two sides of a triangle are 6 cm and 8 cm . Between which two numbers can length of the third side fall?
6. Take a point $O$ in the interior of the triangle $P Q R$ as shown. Is $O R+O P>R P$ ? Why?

7. $A B C D$ is a quadrilateral. In $A B+B C+C D+D A>A C+B D$ ? Why ?

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8. The lengths of 2 sides of a triangle are 12 cm and 15 cm . Between what two measures should the length of the third side fall?

## Section 3

9. What can be the measure of the third side of a triangle whose two sides measure 18 cm and 14 cm ?
10. With an example explain, if the sum of any two angles is always greater than the third angle.
