## Perimeter and Area

## Subtopic: Area of a Triangle

## Section 1

1 Mark T for True and F for False.
la Given any type of triangle, we can always make a parallelogram.


1b Area of a triangle is $1 / 2 \times$ base X height.


1c Given any type of parallelogram, we can always make congruent triangles.


2 Choose the correct answer.
Triangles equal in area need
a) To be congruent
b) Not be congruent

## Section 2

3 Fill in the blanks.
The area of the triangle $P Q R$ is
$\qquad$ .


4 Fill the missing values.

| SN | Base | Height | Area of Triangle |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $a$ | 15 cm |  | $87 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ |
| $b$ |  | 31.4 cm | $1256 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ |
| c | 22 cm |  | $170.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ |
| d | 21 cm |  | $105 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ |

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## Section 3

5 Find the height of a triangle whose area is $1500 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and base is 7.5 cm .

7.5 cm

6 In $\triangle P Q R, P R=10 \mathrm{~cm}, Q R=4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $P L=5 \mathrm{~cm}$. Find:
a) the area of the $\triangle P Q R, b) Q M$

$\qquad$

7 The area of a triangle is equal to that of a square whose side measures 30 cm . Find the side of the triangle whose corresponding altitude is 36 cm .

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## Section 4 : Think and answer questions below:

$8 \triangle A B C$ is right angled at $A$. $A D$ is perpendicular to $B C$. If $A B=5 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A C=12 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of $\triangle A B C$. Also find the length of $A D$.

$9 \triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ is isosceles with $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AC}=8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{BC}=9 \mathrm{~cm}$. The height AD from A to $B C$, is 6 cm . Find the area of $\triangle A B C$. What will the height from $C$ to $A B$ i.e., $C E$, be?


10 What can you infer on area and congruency from the figure below with overlapping triangles?

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$\qquad$

