

Important Passes in India

- **Zoji La (Pass)**-It is in the Zaskar range of Jammu & Kashmir. The road route from Srinagar to Leh goes through this pass. It has been created by the Indus River.
- **Banihal Pass**-It is in Jammu & Kashmir. The National Highway NO.1 A that links Srinagar to Jammu goes through it. It has been created by the Indus River.
- **Shipki La (Pass)**-It is in Himachal Pradesh. The road from Shimla to Tibet goes through this pass. The Satluj River flows through this pass.
- **Bara-Lacha Pass**-It is also in Himachal Pradesh. It links Mandi and Leh by road.
- **Rohtang Pass**-It is also in Himachal Pradesh. It cuts through the Pir Panjal range. It links Manali and Leh by road.
- **Mana Pass**-It is in Uttarakhand. The land route to the Kailash and the Manasarovar passes through it.
- **Niti Pass**-It is also in Uttarakhand. The road to the Kailash and the Manasarovar passes through it.
- **Nathu La (Pass)**-It is in Sikkim. It gives way to Tibet from Darjeeling and Chumbi valley.
- **Jelep La (Pass)**-It is also in Sikkim and gives way to Bhutan. The Tista River has created this pass.

Mountain Passes in India

Name	State	Height (ft)	Between/ Separating
Asirgarh	Madhya Pradesh		
Auden's Col	Uttarakhand	17,552	
Banihal Pass	Jammu and Kashmir (Jammu, Kashmir)	9,291	Jammu & Kashmir
Bara-lacha-la	Himachal Pradesh	16,400	
Bomdila	Arunachal Pradesh		
Changla Pass	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	17,585	Leh & Changthang
Chanshal Pass	Himachal Pradesh	14,830	
Dehra Compass	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)		
Debsa Pass	Himachal Pradesh	17,520	
Diphu Pass	Arunachal Pradesh	4,587	
Dongkhala	Sikkim	12,000	
Dhumdhar Kandi Pass	Uttarakhand		
Fotu La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	13,451	
Goecha La	Sikkim	16,207	

Name	State	Height (ft)	Between/ Separating
Haldighati Pass	Rajasthan		
Indrahar Pass	Himachal Pradesh	14,473	
Jelep La	Sikkim	14,300	
Khardung La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	17,582	Leh & Nubra
Kongka Pass	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	16,965	Ladakh & Aksai Chin
Lanak Pass	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	17,933	Ladakh & Tibet
Kunzum Pass	Himachal Pradesh (Lahaul and Spiti)	14,931	Lahaul & Spiti
Karakoram Pass	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)		Ladakh & Xinjiang
Lipulekh Pass	Uttarakhand	17,500	
Lungalacha La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	16,600	
Lamkhaga Pass	Himachal Pradesh	17,336	
Marsimik La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	18,314	
Mayali Pass	Uttarakhand	16,371	
Nama Pass	Uttarakhand	18,399	
Namika La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	12,139	
Nathu La	Sikkim	14,140	Sikkim & Tibet
Palakkad Gap	Kerala	750	Kerala & Tamil Nadu
Thamarassery Pass	Wayanad Kerala	1,700	Malabar & Mysore
Shenkottai pass	Kollam Kerala	690	Travancore & Tamil Nadu
Pensi La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)		
Rezang La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)		
Rohtang Pass	Himachal Pradesh	13,051	Manali & Lahaul
Sasser la	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	17,753	Nubra & Siachen Glacier
Sela Pass	Arunachal Pradesh	14,000	
Shipki La	Himachal Pradesh		
Sia La	Jammu and Kashmir (Siachen Glacier)	18,337	
Shingo La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)		
Spangur Gap	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)		
Gyong La	Jammu and Kashmir (Siachen Glacier)	18,655	
Bilafond La	Jammu and Kashmir (Siachen Glacier)	17,881	
Sin La	Uttarakhand		

Name	State	Height (ft)	Between/ Separating
Tanglang La	Jammu and Kashmir (Ladakh)	17,583	
Traill's Pass	Uttarakhand	17,100	
Zojila Pass	Jammu and Kashmir (Kashmir, Ladakh)	12,400	Kashmir & Ladakh

S.N.	Sports/Games Name	Number of Players
1	Badminton	1 or 2 players(Singles & Doubles respectively)
2	Baseball	9 players
3	Basketball	5 players
4	Beach Volleyball	6 players
5	Billiards/Snooker	1 players
6	Boxing	1 players
7	Bridge	2 players
8	Carrom	1 or 2 players(Singles & Doubles respectively)
9	Chess	1 players
10	Cricket	11 players
11	Croquet	13 or 15 players
12	Cycle Polo	3 or 5 players
13	Field Hockey	11 players
14	Football	11 players
15	Golf	several individuals play together
16	Handball	7 players
17	Hockey	11 players
18	Ice Hockey	6 players
19	Kabaddi	7 players
20	Kho-kho	9 players
21	Kickball	10 players
22	Lacrosse	12 players
23	Lawn Tennis	1 or 2 players(Singles & Doubles respectively)
24	Netball	7 players
25	Polo	4 players
26	Rugby Football	15 players
27	Squash	1 players
28	Table Tennis	1 or 2 players(Singles & Doubles respectively)
29	Tennis	1 or 2 players
30	Tug of War	8 players
31	Underwater football	5 players

S.N.	Sports/Games Name	Number of Players
32	Underwater hockey	6 players
33	Underwater Rugby	6 players
34	Volleyball	6 players
35	Water Basketball	5 players
36	Water polo	7 players
37	Gymnastic	Several individuals compete simultaneously

Common Name of Plants	Scientific Name of Plants
Apple	Pyrus malus
Bamboo	Bamboosa aridinarifolia
Brinjal	Solanum melongena
Banana	Musa paradisicum
Black Gram	Palsoes Mungo
Banyan	Ficus benghalensis
Barley	Hordeum vulgare
Black Pepper	Piper nigrum
Carrot	Daucas carota
Cashew nut	Anacardium occidentale
Clove	Syzygium aromaticum
Coriander	Coriandrum sativum
Cucumber	Cucumis sativas
Curry leaf	Murraya koenigii
Capsicum	Capsicum fruitscence
Chiku	Achras sapota
Cotton	Gossypium herbaceum
Dragon fruit	Hylocereus undutus
Finger millet	Eleusine coracana
Green Gram	Phaseolies auicus
Guava	Psidium guava
Ginger	Zingiber officinale
Garlic	Allium sativum
Jack fruit	Artocarpus integra
Jowar	Sorghum Vulgare
Kadamb	Anthocephalus indicus
Lemon	Citrus limonium
Maize	Zea mays
Mango	Mangifera indica
Neem	Azadhirachta indica
Onion	Allium cepa
Orange	Citrus aurantium

Common Name of Plants	Scientific Name of Plants
Pea	Pisum sativam
Papaya	Carica papaya
Potato	Solanum tubersum
Pomegranate	Punica granatum
Peacock Flower (Gulmohar)	Delonix regia rafin
Purple orchid tree (Kachnar)	Bauhinia purpurea
Peepal	Ficus religiosa Linn.
Pineapple	Ananus sativus
Radish	Raphanus sativus
Red maple	Acer rubrum
Rice	Oryza sativa
Rose	Rosa
Soya bean	Glycine max
Silver Oak	Grevillea robusta
Sandalwood	Santalum album
Spinach	Lactuca sativa
Sunflower	Helianthus annuus
Turmeric	Curcuma longa
Tobacco	Nicotina tobaccum
Tulsi	Ocimum sanctum
Teak	Tectona grandis Linn.
Tamarind tree	Tamarindus indica
Tomato	Lycopersican esculentum
Watermelon	Citrullus vulgaris
Wheat	Triticum Aestivum